



Dual Fellowship-Trained Orthopedic Surgeon in Sports Medicine & Trauma

Shoulder, Elbow & Knee Specialist

Arthroscopic Rotator Cuff Repair Rehab Protocol

	Range of Motion	Immobilizer	Exercises
Phase I	0-2 weeks: None	Immobilized at all times day	0-2 weeks: Elbow/wrist ROM, grip
0-4 weeks	2-4 weeks: begin PROM Limit	and night	strengthening and pendulums at
	90° flexion, 45° ER, 20°		home only
	extension, 45° abduction, 45°	Off for hygiene and gentle	2-4 weeks: Begin PROM to ER to 45°
	ABER	home exercise according to	Codman's, posterior capsule
		instruction sheets	mobilizations Closed chain scapula
Phase II	Begin active/active-assisted	4-6 weeks: Worn daytime	Begin active-assisted exercises,
4-12 weeks	ROM	only	deltoid/rotator cuff isometrics at 8
	Advance to 140° FE, 135°		weeks
	abduction, 90° ABER, 45° ABIR		Begin resistive exercises for scapular
			stabilizers, biceps, triceps and rotator
			cuff
Phase III	Gradual return to full AROM	None	Emphasize external rotation and
12-16 weeks			latissimus eccentrics, glenohumeral
			stabilization
			Begin muscle endurance activities
			(upper body ergometer)
			Cycling/running as tolerated at 12
			weeks
Phase IV	Full and pain-free	None	Aggressive scapular stabilization and
4-6 months			eccentric strengthening; scapular
			perturbation
			Begin plyometric and
			throwing/racquet program
Phase V	Full and pain-free	None	Return to full activity as tolerated
6-8 months			

Amendments to Protocol for Concomitant Procedures

□ **Biceps Tenodesis**: Weeks 0-4: Avoid terminal elbow extension and resisted elbow flexion. Gentle midarc AROM OK \rightarrow Weeks 2: Begin biceps isometrics \rightarrow Weeks 8+: Begin biceps resistance training.

□ **Subscap repair**: Weeks 0-4: no ER>0°, no active IR \rightarrow Weeks 4-6 no ER>30°, FF>90°, or extension>20° \rightarrow Weeks 6-12: begin active IR. \rightarrow Weeks 12+: begin resisted IR.

□ Massive Rotator Cuff Repair: Weeks 0-4: sling \rightarrow Week 4-6: start pendulums \rightarrow Week 6+: Initiate supine P/AAROM to 120 degrees. \rightarrow Defer strengthening until 4mo postop***Limited return to sports activities during Phase IV if cleared by surgeon